

# The Rise of Sustainable Investing: Does Employment of ESG Talents Predict Mutual Funds Activities?

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# Motivation

- ESG Investing Boom

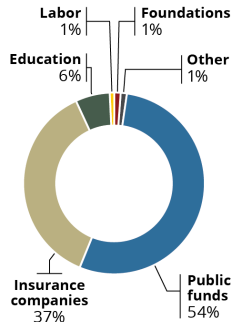
## Institutions embrace ESG investing

Growth of ESG assets controlled by nearly 500 institutional investors surveyed, in trillions.



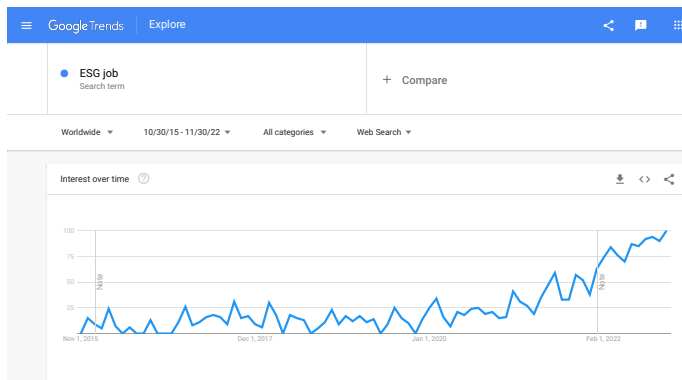
Source: US SIF Foundation

Institutional investment in ESG assets by investor type as of 2018.



# Motivation

- ESG-specialized Human Capital
- ESG Hiring Growing Trend



# Research Questions

- Does hiring of ESG-specialized professionals predicts next quarter's mutual fund **portfolio choices** and **ESG scores**?
- Does recruitment of ESG specialists predict next quarter's **fund outperformance on high ESG stocks**?
- How do investors react to the hiring decisions of ESG-specialized professionals through **fund flows**?

# Data

- Quarterly Portfolio Holdings
  - ▶ CRSP and Thomson Reuters
- LinkedIn Profiles
  - ▶ Education
  - ▶ Work Experience

# Examples: Education

## Education



### University of Cambridge

Masters in Sustainable Leadership, Sustainability Studies

2015 - 2018

Grade: Distinction

The Master's develops leaders who have:



- awareness and understanding of the social, environmental, ethical and economic challenges and opportunities facing the world
- vision and ambition to drive business leadership to achieve systems change
- knowledge, experience and ability to evaluate a range of strategic levers for change
- leadership capacity and confidence to use these levers to effect transformation

It includes modules across the topics:

- 1.Sustainability Concepts, Trends & Pressures
- 2.Business Case for Action
- 3.Leadership for Sustainability
- 4.Employment & Operational Practices
- 5.Cooperation, Collaboration & Partnership
- 6.Sustainable Production & Consumption
- 7.Sustainable Design & Technology
- 8.Government Policy & Regulations
- 9.Sustainable Finance & Investment
- 10.Business Models, Strategy & Corporate Governance
- 11.International Governance
- 12.Communication, Advocacy & Education

The thesis covered the attitude-behaviour gap between pro-climate attitudes and financial behaviour.

# Examples: Work Experiences

 Fidelity Investments

Boston, Massachusetts, United States · [Contact info](#)

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### About

Specialties: ESG, sustainable investing, responsible investing, factor investing, ESG integration, ESG/climate reporting, materiality, ESG attribution, portfolio analytics, behavioral finance, quantitative research, financial modeling, simulation, parametric/non-parametric analysis, backtesting, equities, fixed income, statistics, large data set, data science, data architecture, data quality, ESG rating agencies, ESG criteria, visualization ...see more

### Activity


526 followers

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### Experience

 **Director, Investment Research & Development - Fidelity ESG Pro**  
Fidelity Investments · Full-time



# Examples: Work Experiences



# Methods and Tests

- Funds' Portfolio Choice and ESG Score

$$\begin{aligned} ESG\_Score_{i,t+1} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 ESG\_Talents_{i,t} + \beta_2 ESG\_Fund_{i,t} \\ & + \beta_3 ESG\_Score_{i,t} + Controls_{i,t} \\ & + FundFE + YearQtrFE + \epsilon_{i,t} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

# Methods and Tests

- Funds' Portfolio Choice and ESG Score
- Fund Performance on High ESG stocks

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_{i,t+1} - \alpha_{ESG,t+1} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 ESG\_Talents_{i,t} + \beta_2 ESG\_Fund_{i,t} \\ & + \beta_3(\alpha_{i,t} - \alpha_{ESG,t}) + Controls_{i,t} \\ & + FundFE + YearQtrFE + \epsilon_{i,t}.\end{aligned}\tag{2}$$

# Methods and Tests

- Funds' Portfolio Choice and ESG Score
- Fund Performance
- Fund Flows

$$\begin{aligned} Flows_{i,t+1} = & \beta_0 + \beta_1 ESG\_Talents_{i,t} + \beta_2 ESG\_Fund_{i,t} + \beta_3 Flows_{i,t} \\ & + \beta_4 \alpha_{i,t} + Controls_{i,t} + FundFE + YearQtrFE + \epsilon_{i,t}. \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$